ability	argument	blast	cast	complain
absolutely	arrange	blind	castle	complex
abuse	arrest	blood	catch	computer
accepted	arrive	board	chain	conduct
accuse	article	boil	chairman	confidence
achieve	artist	bomb	challenge	confirm
active	assess	bond	champion	conflict
activity	asset	bone	championship	conservative
addition	assist	boom	channel	considerable
address	association	boot	chapter	constant
administration	assume	border	character	consumer
admit	attend	bore	chart	contact
adopt	attention	born	chase	contest
adult	attitude	borrow	chat	cope
advance	attract	boss	cheap	
advantage	audience	bother	cheer	copy core
advice		bottle	cheese	
affair	August aunt	bottom	chemical	corner
affect	author		chicken	correspondent
		bound		cotton
afternoon	auto	bowl	childhood	count
agency	autumn	brain	chocolate	countryside
agent	average	branch	choice	county
agreement	avoid	brand	choose	couple
ahead	await	brave	Christian	cousin
aim	award	bread	Christmas	crack
aircraft	aware	breakfast	church	craft
airline	awful	breast	citizen	crash
airport	background	breath	civil	crazy
alarm	backing	bridge	clash	cream
album	badly	brief	classic	creative
alive	balance	bright	classical	credit
ally	balloon	broad	clean	crew
alone	ban	brush	clever	cricket
alternative	bare	budget	client	crime
amount	bargain	bunch	climate	criminal
anger	baseball	burn	climb	crisis
angle	basic	burst	clothing	critic
angry	basis	bury	cloud	critical
annual	bathroom	businessmen	coach	crop
anybody	battle	busy	coal	cross
anyone	beach	butter	coalition	crowd
anyway	bean	button	coast	crown
anywhere	bear	bye	coffee	cruise
apart	behalf	cabinet	collapse	cry
apartment	behave	cable	collect	culture
apparently	behaviour / behavior	calm	collection	cure
appeal	bend	camera	college	currency
appearance	benefit	camp	comfort	curtain
apple	bet	cancer	comment	customer
apply	beyond	candidate	commercial	daily
approach	bid	captain	commission	damage
approve	billion	caption	commit	danger
April	birth	career	communist	dangerous
aren't	bitter	caring	compare	data
argue	blame	cash	competition	date

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fuel highly dead due extra fully dear dump extremely hint death duty facility fun hole debate earlier factory function holiday debt earn failure funny hook decade fair hostage easily gain December eastern faith hotel gang deck edition false garden housing declare editor famous huge gas decline fashion effective gate hunt defeat eighteenth favour / favor gather hurt defence / defense eighth favourite / favorite general husband defend eightieth feature generally ice degree elect February generation ideal delay element federal gentle identify deliver eleventh federation giant ignore democracy emerge fee gift ill democrat feed emergency goal image democratic employee feeling god imagine deny encourage fellow gold immediate depend female engine golf impact governor deputy enjoy fence import desk ensure festival grab impose fifteenth despite enter grade impossible destroy entire fifth improve grain detail fiftieth incident entry grand determine environment fighter include grant file diet environmental including grass difficulty egual finance income grave fine dinner equation increasingly gross dirty equipment fix growth indeed flight independent discovery escape guarantee discussion especially float guard indicate disease essential flood individual guess dish establish floor industrial guest estate dismiss flow inflation guide display estimate focus guilty influence dispute Europe folk injury guy district evening following hadn't insist division eventually fool hair inspire doctor everybody football handle instance document everyone foreign hang instead domestic evidence forget hardly institute dominate exact formal hasn't insurance double examine fortieth haven't intend doubt excellent forward healthy international dozen except fourteenth hearing interview draft fourth he'd exchange introduce drag executive freedom height investigate drain exist frequent hell investment he'll dramatic expensive fresh investor dream expert Friday hello invite dress export friendly hero involve drift fruit hi iron express drum extend fry hide issue

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2

	_			
item	mainly	muscle	ourselves	prepare
it'll	maintain	museum	overall	presence
jail	majority	myself	owner	pressure
January	maker	narrow	pack	pretty
jet	male	national	package	prevent
joint	manage	nationalist	pain	previous
joke	management	natural	park	pride
journal	manager	nature	parliament	priest
journalist	March	nearby	particular	primary
joy	marriage	nearly	particularly	prince
judge	marry	neat	partner	princess
juice	mass	necessary	path	principal
July	master	neck	patient	principle
jump	mate	neighbour / neighbor	payment	print
June	maximum	neither	penny	prison
junior	May	net	perfect	prisoner
justice	maybe	network	perform	private
key	means	newspaper	performance	prize
kilometre / kilometer	meanwhile	nice	period	probably
kitchen	meat	nineteenth	personal	production
knowledge	media	ninetieth	phone	professional
lack	medical	ninth	photograph	professor
lad	medium	no one	physical	profit
lady	memory	nobody	pile	programme / program
lake	mention	nod	pill	progress
lane	mess	noise	pilot	project
largely	message	none	pipe	promise
latest	method	nor	pitch	promote
launch	metre / meter	normal	planet	proper
lawyer	midnight	north-east	please	property
leadership	mild	north-west	plus	proposal
leading	military	nose	pocket	propose
leaf	mill	novel	poem	prospect
league	million	November	pole	protest
lend	millionth	nowhere	policeman	prove
lens	ministry	nuclear	policy	publish
lesson	minority	obvious	political	pump
liberal	mirror	occasion	politician	punch
library	Miss	occupy	politics	pupil
lie	missing	occur	poll	purchase
lift	mission	o'clock	pollution	purpose
likely	mistake	October	poor	push
limit	mix	odd	popular	quality
link	model	officer	population	quarter
loan	modern	okay	port	queen
Lord	Monday	onto	position	quiet
loss	monthly	opinion	positive	quote
loud	mood	opportunity	positive	rabbit
lovely	mortgage	opposition	possible	racing
lower	mostly	option	possibly	radical
luck	mostry	-	•	
		organisation /	potential	railway
lunch	mouth	organization	pour	range
magazine	movement	organise / organize	powerful	rapid
magic	movie	original	practice	raw
mail	murder	otherwise	prefer	ray

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reaction	roll	she'd	south-west	supply
realise / realize	roof	shell	spark	supply
reality	route	she's	speaker	surround
rear	row	shift	specific	survey
recall	royal	shirt	speech	survive
recently		shock	speed	
recession	rugby ruin	shoe	spirit	suspect
	runner		•	sweep sweet
recognise / recognize recommend	running	shopping shortly	split spokesman	swing
reduce	rush	shoulder	sport	switch
refer	sack	shouldn't		tail
reflect	sad	shout	spray spread	talent
reform	safe		•	tall
		sight	spring stable	tank
refugee refuse	safety sail	significant silent		
	saint	silver	stake	tape
regard	salt	similar	stamp	target
regional			standard	task
regular	sand	simply	stare	taste
reject	Saturday	singer	statement	tea
relation	scale	site	station	teach
relationship	scene	situation	status	tear
relief	schedule	situation	steady	technique
religion	scheme	sixth	steal	technology
religious	science	sixtieth	steam	telephone
remove	score	ski	stem	television
rent	screen	skill	sterling	tend
repeat	search	skin	stick	tennis
replace	seat	sleep	stir	tenth
reply	secret	slide	stone	terrible
reporter	secretary	slightly	storm	territory
reporting	section	slim	straight	theatre
representative	sector	slip	strain	theory
republic	secure	smart	strange	therefore
republican	security	smash	strategy	they'd
request	seed	smell	stream	they'll
require	self	smile	strength	they've
reserve	senate	smoke	stress	thick
resident	senator	soccer	stretch	thin
resolution	senior	social	strike	thirteenth
resource	separate	society	string	thirtieth
respect	September	software	strip	threat
respond	series	soil	structure	threaten
response	serious	soldier	struggle	throughout
responsible	serve	solid	studio	throw
restaurant	service	solution	stuff	Thursday
reveal	session	solve	stupid	thus
revel	settle	somebody	style	ticket
review	settlement	somehow	succeed	tie
rice	seventeenth	someone	success	till
rich	seventh	somewhat	successful	tiny
ride	seventieth	somewhere	suffer	tired
ring	severe	sorry	sugar	title
risk	shake	source	suit	tomorrow
rival	sharp	south-east	Sunday	ton
rocket	shed	southern	super	tone

tonight voter tool warn tooth wash tough waste tour weapon tower wear traditional we'd wedding transfer transport Wednesday traveller / traveler weekend treat weekly treatment weight treaty welcome trial we'll troop weren't truly whatever trust what's truth whenever Tuesday while twelfth whilst twentieth whip twin whisper twist whom who's type unable wicket uncle wing underground winner understanding winning unfair wipe unhappy wire uniform withdraw university wonderful unknown worried unless worry unlikely worth unusual wound upper writing upset wrong urge yard urgent yen useful yours user yourself

youth

variety
various
vegetable
vehicle
version
victim
victory
video
village
violence
visitor
volume

valley

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5

A word about the spelling list

The words that appear in this list are British English, with American English appearing in red (for those using an American syllabus). While you are not expected to know the definition of each and every word it would certainly help if you learnt as many as possible. If you don't possess a decent dictionary then now is the time to buy one. The words from this list are from *Collins Cobuild Learner's Dictionary, Concise Edition ISBN 0-00-712640-9*. It is an indispensable reference book for all students from intermediate level upwards.

The Cobuild provides additional information about word frequency and grammar, and it is from this information that the spelling is based. Whenever you look up a word you can see immediately if it is a very common word or not. About half the entries in the dictionary have a frequency marker. They work on a scale from five black diamonds down to no diamonds at all (these are words which you are more likely to read or hear than use in daily conversation).

Words with five black diamonds are **the most frequently used words** and form a huge proportion of the language – the 'grammar' words, such as *of*, *the*, *as*, *with*, *also* and so on, as well as frequently used vocabulary words such as *carry*, *sit*, and *think* etc. There are just over 600 entries (head words) in this band, representing over 1,500 different forms. The Year 6 spelling list is based on the five black diamond words. In addition to these an extra 300 words have also been added to the Year 6 list. The majority of these additional words are classified as **common words** (three diamonds) and would normally appear in the Year 9 -10 list; however, we feel they are more appropriate for the Year 6 list and have therefore included them. Words such as *birthday*, *cat*, *clock*, *milk*, *pet*, *sick*, *swim*, *tap*, *truck*, *wet* and so on.

Words with four black diamonds (just over 1,000) are classified as **very common words**. These account for a total of nearly 2,500 forms, and together with the five-diamond words **account for 75% of all English usage**. **Together these two bands represent the essential core of English**. The Year 7-8 spelling list has been based on the four black diamond words.

Words with three, two, and with one black diamond are progressively less frequent. The Year 9 -10 spelling list is based predominately on the three diamond words. The words for Year 11-12 list were individually chosen from the three, two and one diamond words and selected on their relevance to essay writing.